

# Strong Tower Academy

SUBJECT: Social Studies.

CLASS: JS1

TOPIC: Examination Malpractices.(Causes and effects)

Examination is a formal test involving answering written or oral questions with no access to the text. Malpractice is an improper conduct by a professional person.

Examinational practice can be defined as illegal, unacceptable and intentional behaviours of an examination candidate, to enable him or her pass the examination excellently.

- Forms/types of Examination Malpractices;

- a) dubbing.

- b) impersonation.

- c) carrying of extraneous materials into the examination hall.

- d) writing on body parts.

- e) bribing of invigilators.

- Causes of Examination malpractices includes;

- a) Poor preparation

- b) Peer pressure

- c) Bad home training

- d) Greed

- e) Laziness

f) Faculty educational system

g) Undue emphasis on certificate.

- Effects of Examination Malpractices include;

- a) Students with low self esteem or lack of confidence will increase.

b) There will be fall in standard of education.

c) It allows for low productivity and underdevelopment in such nations.

d) inefficiency in the workplace.

- Solutions includes;

- a) Discipline parents

- b) Reading habits

- c) Proper supervision of examinations.

- d) Employment of competent .